

## TRANSRESPECT VERSUS TRANSPHOBIA WORLDWIDE

### TvT TMM UPDATE • TRANS DAY OF REMEMBRANCE 2018

2982 reported murders of trans and gender-diverse people between 1 January 2008 and 30 September 2018

#### World Regions/Countries

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2008- Sep 2018
All regions	148	224	233	271	312	271	294	276	324	358	271	2982

<b>Africa</b>	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2008- Sep 2018
South Africa	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	1	0	2	2	10
Tanzania	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2
Uganda	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2
Algeria	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Liberia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Mauritius	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	2	2	0	1	4	1	1	1	1	2	2	17

<b>Asia</b>	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2008- Sep 2018
India	1	9	5	5	8	6	14	7	7	4	5	71
Philippines	5	1	10	9	3	1	6	5	5	7	1	53
Pakistan	3	1	5	6	6	2	5	6	5	7	6	52
Thailand	0	1	3	2	0	6	2	0	2	4	0	20
China	1	3	4	0	1	2	3	1	0	0	0	15
Malaysia	1	4	0	1	1	2	0	0	1	2	0	12
Indonesia	3	1	1	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	9

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Bangladesh	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	3
Iraq	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Nepal	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	2
Saudi Arabia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Afghanistan	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Iran	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Japan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Cambodia	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Republic of Korea	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Lao	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Singapore	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	<b>18</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>249</b>

<b>Central and South America</b>	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2008- Sep 2018
Brazil	57	68	99	103	126	104	132	113	136	175	125	1238
Mexico	4	9	14	33	49	45	40	35	61	67	51	408
Colombia	13	13	15	18	10	8	8	20	10	17	13	145
Venezuela	4	23	6	17	8	21	8	11	13	5	6	122
Honduras	4	15	8	10	15	14	11	6	6	4	1	94
Argentina	2	3	3	10	1	4	11	6	12	6	7	65
Guatemala	1	12	14	7	5	0	3	0	1	1	3	47
Dominican Republic	0	4	4	4	18	1	3	1	3	3	1	42
El Salvador	1	5	0	1	0	5	3	7	8	7	5	42
Ecuador	1	2	5	1	2	1	9	7	1	0	1	30
Peru	1	4	2	2	2	3	6	2	2	0	2	26
Bolivia	0	1	5	1	3	3	0	0	3	1	1	18
Chile	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	12

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Uruguay	0	1	0	1	6	2	0	2	0	0	0	12
Paraguay	2	0	1	0	2	1	0	1	1	1	2	11
Puerto Rico	0	2	5	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	10
Costa Rica	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	6
Nicaragua	0	2	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	6
Guyana	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	4
Panama	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	4
Cuba	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	3
Belize	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2
Jamaica	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2
Trinidad and Tobago	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
	<b>94</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>2349</b>

<b>Europe</b>	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2008- Sep 2018
Turkey	4	7	7	6	6	4	3	4	3	2	5	51
Italy	5	7	1	3	6	2	1	2	5	1	4	37
Spain	1	2	0	2	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	10
UK	0	2	1	1	1	1	0	2	1	0	1	10
France	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	2	1	1	8
Azerbaijan	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	4
Russia	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	4
Netherlands	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	3
Germany	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	2
Serbia	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2
Albania	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

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Austria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Hungary	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Poland	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Portugal	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Sweden	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
	<b>13</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>139</b>

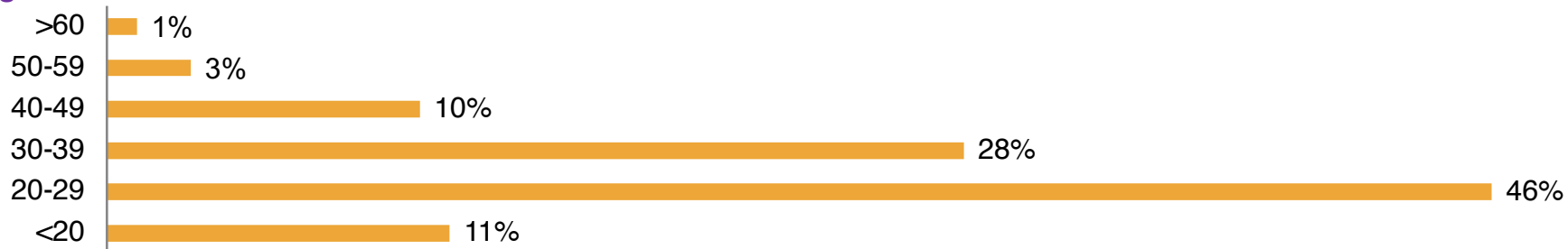
North America	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2008- Sep 2018
USA	17	14	9	17	17	23	14	22	27	29	23	212
Canada	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	2	0	7
	<b>18</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>219</b>

Oceania	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2008- Sep 2018
Australia	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2
Fiji	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
New Zealand	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
New Caledonia	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Papua New Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>

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#### Age



#### Occupation/ source of income

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2008- Sep 2018
Sex worker	61	55	63	72	70	50	55	73	53	49	45	646
Hairdresser/stylist	3	4	6	7	13	14	17	9	16	13	18	120
Artist	2	3	5	0	2	7	4	8	4	7	4	46
Employee/clerk/civil servant	1	4	2	3	4	5	2	3	5	5	3	37
Activist/movement leader	2	2	3	0	3	1	2	6	8	4	8	39
Waitress/waiter/bartender	1	2	1	2	3	1	4	1	6	8	3	32
Seller/merchant	0	3	3	0	1	4	3	1	3	2	5	25
Owner of beauty shop/hair salon/bar/shop	1	2	4	1	1	0	2	0	2	2	0	15
Religious leader	0	3	3	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	9

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Housekeeper/cleaner	0	0	0	2	3	1	0	1	1	1	1	10
Other	2	3	3	7	9	12	15	8	9	5	7	80
Not reported	75	143	140	177	201	176	189	166	217	262	177	1923
	<b>148</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>2982</b>

Cause of death	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2008- Sep 2018
Shot	70	73	92	95	119	101	89	98	130	156	122	1145
Stabbed	29	47	43	51	49	47	66	73	59	66	47	577
Beaten	13	17	24	34	32	29	37	29	32	37	22	306
Strangled/hanged	0	12	12	23	11	9	5	14	9	3	6	104
Stoned	4	3	5	8	9	10	7	6	2	11	7	72
Asphyxiated/smoke inhalation/suffocated	0	1	2	1	2	3	12	6	14	10	8	59
Decapitated/dismembered	2	3	4	9	7	5	4	2	1	4	4	45
Burned	1	4	1	5	2	1	9	0	9	4	4	40
Throat cut	0	6	5	3	6	6	1	1	3	3	3	37
Tortured	3	2	2	2	2	4	5	6	5	10	3	44
Run-over by a car	3	1	2	1	5	4	1	6	5	7	1	36
Other	4	2	6	2	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	36
Not reported	19	53	35	37	65	48	55	31	52	45	41	481
	<b>148</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>2982</b>

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Location of death	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2008- Sep 2018
Street	20	30	26	89	74	77	78	137	125	145	104	905
Own residence	15	23	26	33	51	51	52	44	52	58	38	443
Brushwood/field/ grassland/rural area/grove/forest	1	2	5	14	21	20	16	17	17	8	12	133
Highway/beltway	2	0	7	5	25	7	8	3	18	13	12	100
Beach/shore/river/ under bridge	1	1	6	5	6	8	6	2	17	11	13	76
Hotel/motel/drive-in	0	6	3	6	2	10	7	4	8	6	8	60
Park/public square/space/ market	1	1	2	10	6	3	7	7	9	8	4	58
Construction site/empty lot/abandoned building	1	1	0	3	1	5	7	9	16	11	11	65
Car/van	2	1	4	10	7	3	5	4	6	5	5	52
Bar/restaurant/ nightclub	0	2	2	4	8	0	5	3	2	8	6	40
Relative's/friend's/ client's apartment/ family house	1	2	2	1	0	2	3	7	2	2	0	22
Hairdresser's shop/ beauty salon	2	3	1	0	2	5	3	0	3	4	3	26

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Prison/police station	3	0	2	0	4	0	0	2	3	0	1	15
Railroad/station/ metro station/ railway tracks	2	0	1	2	1	2	1	0	2	2	2	15
Other	4	2	1	12	14	13	22	15	5	12	9	109
Not reported	93	150	145	77	90	65	74	22	39	65	43	863
	<b>148</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>2982</b>

*Data collected by the Transrespect versus Transphobia Worldwide team  
and the following partner organisations:*

- APTN - Asia and Pacific Transgender Network (Asia and the Pacific);
- ANTRA - Associação Nacional de Travestis e Transexuais (Brazil);
- ASTRA Rio (Brazil);
- Centro de Apoyo a las Identidades Trans A.C. (Mexico);
- Gender DynamiX (South Africa);
- Grupo Gay da Bahia (Brazil);
- IBTE - Instituto Brasileiro Trans de Educação (Brazil);
- Pembe Hayat (Turkey);
- Observatorio Ciudadano Trans (Colombia);
- Red Umbrella (Turkey);
- Refugee Law Project (Uganda);
- S.H.E. - Social, Health and Empowerment Feminist Collective of Transgender Women of Africa (South Africa);
- STRAP/The Philippine LGBT Hate Crime Watch (The Philippines);
- Thai Transgender Alliance (Thailand);
- Trans China (China);
- Trans X (Austria);
- Wajood (Pakistan).