

## ACTUALIZACIÓN TMM • DÍA DE LA MEMORIA TRANS 2017

**2609 asesinatos registrados de personas trans y género-diversas  
entre 1 de enero de 2008 y 30 de septiembre de 2017**

### Regiones del Mundo/Países

|                    | 2008       | 2009       | 2010       | 2011       | 2012       | 2013       | 2014       | 2015       | 2016       | 2017       | 2008-<br>Sep 2017 |
|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------|
| Todas las regiones | <b>148</b> | <b>224</b> | <b>233</b> | <b>271</b> | <b>312</b> | <b>271</b> | <b>294</b> | <b>276</b> | <b>324</b> | <b>256</b> | <b>2609</b>       |

### África

|           | 2008     | 2009     | 2010     | 2011     | 2012     | 2013     | 2014     | 2015     | 2016     | 2017     | 2008-<br>Sep 2017 |
|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------------------|
| Sudáfrica | 1        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 4        | 0        | 0        | 1        | 0        | 1        | 7                 |
| Tanzania  | 0        | 1        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 1        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 2                 |
| Uganda    | 1        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 1        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 2                 |
| Argelia   | 0        | 1        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 1                 |
| Liberia   | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 1        | 0        | 1                 |
| Mauricio  | 0        | 0        | 0        | 1        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 1                 |
|           | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>4</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>14</b>         |

### Asia

|                | 2008      | 2009      | 2010      | 2011      | 2012      | 2013      | 2014      | 2015      | 2016      | 2017      | 2008-<br>Sep 2017 |
|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|
| India          | 1         | 9         | 5         | 5         | 8         | 6         | 14        | 7         | 7         | 2         | 64                |
| Filipinas      | 5         | 1         | 10        | 9         | 3         | 1         | 6         | 5         | 5         | 6         | 51                |
| Pakistán       | 3         | 1         | 5         | 6         | 6         | 2         | 5         | 6         | 5         | 5         | 44                |
| Tailandia      | 0         | 1         | 3         | 2         | 0         | 6         | 2         | 0         | 2         | 4         | 20                |
| China          | 1         | 3         | 4         | 0         | 1         | 2         | 3         | 1         | 0         | 0         | 15                |
| Malasia        | 1         | 4         | 0         | 1         | 1         | 2         | 0         | 0         | 1         | 2         | 12                |
| Indonesia      | 3         | 1         | 1         | 2         | 0         | 1         | 0         | 1         | 0         | 0         | 9                 |
| Irak           | 3         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 3                 |
| Bangladesh     | 0         | 0         | 1         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 1         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 2                 |
| Nepal          | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 1         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 1         | 0         | 2                 |
| Arabia Saudita | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 2         | 2                 |
| Afganistán     | 0         | 0         | 0         | 1         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 1                 |
| Irán           | 0         | 0         | 1         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 1                 |
| Japón          | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 1         | 0         | 0         | 1                 |
| Camboya        | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 1         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 1                 |
| Corea del Sur  | 0         | 0         | 1         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 1                 |
| Laos           | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 1         | 0         | 1                 |
| Singapur       | 1         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 1                 |
|                | <b>18</b> | <b>20</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>21</b> | <b>20</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>21</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>21</b> | <b>231</b>        |

Para utilizar el material publicado aquí, por favor usar el siguiente formato de citación:

Proyecto de investigación TvT (2017) "Observatorio de Personas Trans Asesinadas (TMM) Actualización TDoR 2017"

Sitio web del proyecto TvT: <http://transrespect.org/es/trans-murder-monitoring/tmm-resources/>

| <b>Centro y Sudamérica</b> | 2008      | 2009       | 2010       | 2011       | 2012       | 2013       | 2014       | 2015       | 2016       | 2017       | 2008-<br>Sep 2017 |
|----------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------|
| Brasil                     | 57        | 68         | 99         | 103        | 126        | 104        | 132        | 113        | 136        | 133        | 1071              |
| México                     | 4         | 9          | 14         | 33         | 49         | 45         | 40         | 35         | 61         | 47         | 337               |
| Colombia                   | 13        | 13         | 15         | 18         | 10         | 8          | 8          | 20         | 10         | 9          | 124               |
| Venezuela                  | 4         | 23         | 6          | 17         | 8          | 21         | 8          | 11         | 13         | 5          | 116               |
| Honduras                   | 4         | 15         | 8          | 10         | 15         | 14         | 11         | 6          | 6          | 2          | 91                |
| Argentina                  | 2         | 3          | 3          | 10         | 1          | 4          | 11         | 6          | 12         | 4          | 56                |
| Guatemala                  | 1         | 12         | 14         | 7          | 5          | 0          | 3          | 0          | 1          | 0          | 43                |
| República Dominicana       | 0         | 4          | 4          | 4          | 18         | 1          | 3          | 1          | 3          | 2          | 40                |
| El Salvador                | 1         | 5          | 0          | 1          | 0          | 5          | 3          | 7          | 8          | 6          | 36                |
| Ecuador                    | 1         | 2          | 5          | 1          | 2          | 1          | 9          | 7          | 1          | 0          | 29                |
| Perú                       | 1         | 4          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 3          | 6          | 2          | 2          | 0          | 24                |
| Bolivia                    | 0         | 1          | 5          | 1          | 3          | 3          | 0          | 0          | 3          | 0          | 16                |
| Uruguay                    | 0         | 1          | 0          | 1          | 6          | 2          | 0          | 2          | 0          | 0          | 12                |
| Chile                      | 1         | 1          | 0          | 1          | 1          | 1          | 1          | 2          | 1          | 1          | 10                |
| Puerto Rico                | 0         | 2          | 5          | 1          | 1          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 9                 |
| Paraguay                   | 2         | 0          | 1          | 0          | 2          | 1          | 0          | 1          | 1          | 0          | 8                 |
| Costa Rica                 | 3         | 0          | 0          | 0          | 1          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 1          | 1          | 6                 |
| Nicaragua                  | 0         | 2          | 0          | 0          | 2          | 1          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 5                 |
| Guyana                     | 0         | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 1          | 2          | 1          | 0          | 0          | 4                 |
| Panamá                     | 0         | 0          | 0          | 1          | 1          | 0          | 0          | 2          | 0          | 0          | 4                 |
| Cuba                       | 0         | 1          | 0          | 0          | 1          | 0          | 0          | 1          | 0          | 0          | 3                 |
| Belice                     | 0         | 1          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 1          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 2                 |
| Jamaica                    | 0         | 0          | 1          | 0          | 0          | 1          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 2                 |
| <b>Total</b>               | <b>94</b> | <b>167</b> | <b>182</b> | <b>211</b> | <b>254</b> | <b>216</b> | <b>238</b> | <b>217</b> | <b>259</b> | <b>210</b> | <b>2048</b>       |

| <b>Europa</b> | 2008      | 2009      | 2010      | 2011      | 2012      | 2013      | 2014     | 2015      | 2016      | 2017     | 2008-<br>Sep 2017 |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------------------|
| Turquía       | 4         | 7         | 7         | 6         | 6         | 4         | 3        | 4         | 3         | 0        | 44                |
| Italia        | 5         | 7         | 1         | 3         | 6         | 2         | 1        | 2         | 5         | 0        | 32                |
| España        | 1         | 2         | 0         | 2         | 1         | 0         | 1        | 1         | 1         | 0        | 9                 |
| Reino Unido   | 0         | 2         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 0        | 2         | 1         | 0        | 9                 |
| Francia       | 0         | 0         | 0         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 0        | 1         | 2         | 0        | 6                 |
| Azerbaiyán    | 0         | 0         | 2         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0        | 2         | 0         | 0        | 4                 |
| Rusia         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 2         | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 1         | 1        | 4                 |
| Países Bajos  | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 2        | 0         | 0         | 1        | 3                 |
| Alemania      | 2         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 2                 |
| Georgia       | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 1        | 0         | 1         | 0        | 2                 |
| Serbia        | 0         | 1         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 1         | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 2                 |
| Albania       | 0         | 1         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 1                 |
| Austria       | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0        | 1         | 0         | 0        | 1                 |
| Hungría       | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 1         | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 1                 |
| Polonia       | 0         | 0         | 0         | 1         | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 1                 |
| Portugal      | 1         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 1                 |
| Suecia        | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 1                 |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>13</b> | <b>20</b> | <b>11</b> | <b>16</b> | <b>15</b> | <b>10</b> | <b>8</b> | <b>13</b> | <b>15</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>123</b>        |

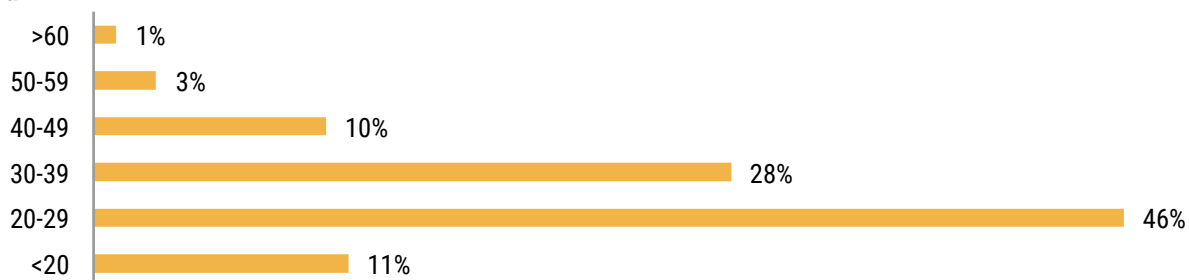
**Norteamérica**

|                | 2008      | 2009      | 2010     | 2011      | 2012      | 2013      | 2014      | 2015      | 2016      | 2017      | 2008-<br>Sep 2017 |
|----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|
| Estados Unidos | 17        | 14        | 9        | 17        | 17        | 23        | 14        | 22        | 27        | 21        | 181               |
| Canadá         | 1         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 0         | 1         | 6                 |
|                | <b>18</b> | <b>14</b> | <b>9</b> | <b>17</b> | <b>18</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>15</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>187</b>        |

**Oceanía**

|                    | 2008     | 2009     | 2010     | 2011     | 2012     | 2013     | 2014     | 2015     | 2016     | 2017     | 2008-<br>Sep 2017 |
|--------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------------------|
| Australia          | 1        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 1        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 2                 |
| Fiji               | 1        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 1                 |
| Nueva Caledonia    | 1        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 1                 |
| Nueva Zelanda      | 0        | 1        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 1                 |
| Papúa Nueva Guinea | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 1        | 0        | 0        | 1                 |
|                    | <b>3</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>6</b>          |

### Edad



**Profesión/ocupación/  
fuente de ingresos**

|   | 2008       | 2009       | 2010       | 2011       | 2012       | 2013       | 2014       | 2015       | 2016       | 2017       | 2008-<br>Sep 2017 |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------|
| Trabajadorx sexual                      | 61         | 55         | 63         | 72         | 70         | 50         | 55         | 73         | 53         | 31         | 583               |
| Peluquerx/estilista                     | 3          | 4          | 6          | 7          | 13         | 14         | 17         | 9          | 16         | 10         | 99                |
| Artista                                 | 2          | 3          | 5          | 0          | 2          | 7          | 4          | 8          | 4          | 6          | 41                |
| Empleadx/funcionarix                    | 1          | 4          | 2          | 3          | 4          | 5          | 2          | 3          | 5          | 4          | 33                |
| Activista/líder de movimiento           | 2          | 2          | 3          | 0          | 3          | 1          | 2          | 6          | 8          | 2          | 29                |
| Camarerx/meserx/bartender               | 1          | 2          | 1          | 2          | 3          | 1          | 4          | 1          | 6          | 5          | 26                |
| Comerciante                             | 0          | 3          | 3          | 0          | 1          | 4          | 3          | 1          | 3          | 2          | 20                |
| Dueñ de salón/peluquería/<br>bar/tienda | 1          | 2          | 4          | 1          | 1          | 0          | 2          | 0          | 2          | 2          | 15                |
| Líder religiosx                         | 0          | 3          | 3          | 0          | 2          | 0          | 1          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 9                 |
| Gobernanta/limpiadorx                   | 0          | 0          | 0          | 2          | 3          | 1          | 0          | 1          | 1          | 1          | 9                 |
| Otra                                    | 2          | 3          | 3          | 7          | 9          | 12         | 15         | 8          | 9          | 4          | 72                |
| No reportada                            | 75         | 143        | 140        | 177        | 201        | 176        | 189        | 166        | 217        | 189        | 1673              |
|   | <b>148</b> | <b>224</b> | <b>233</b> | <b>271</b> | <b>312</b> | <b>271</b> | <b>294</b> | <b>276</b> | <b>324</b> | <b>256</b> | <b>2609</b>       |

| <b>Causa de muerte</b>            | 2008       | 2009       | 2010       | 2011       | 2012       | 2013       | 2014       | 2015       | 2016       | 2017       | 2008-<br>Sep 2017 |
|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------|
| Disparos                          | 70         | 73         | 92         | 95         | 119        | 101        | 89         | 98         | 130        | 116        | 983               |
| Apuñalamiento                     | 29         | 47         | 43         | 51         | 49         | 47         | 66         | 73         | 59         | 53         | 517               |
| Paliza                            | 13         | 17         | 24         | 34         | 32         | 29         | 37         | 29         | 32         | 25         | 272               |
| Estrangulamiento/<br>ahorcamiento | 0          | 12         | 12         | 23         | 11         | 9          | 5          | 14         | 9          | 2          | 97                |
| Apedreamiento                     | 4          | 3          | 5          | 8          | 9          | 10         | 7          | 6          | 2          | 9          | 63                |
| Asfixia/inhalación de humo        | 0          | 1          | 2          | 1          | 2          | 3          | 12         | 6          | 14         | 8          | 49                |
| Degollamiento/desmembramiento     | 2          | 3          | 4          | 9          | 7          | 5          | 4          | 2          | 1          | 3          | 40                |
| Quemaduras                        | 1          | 4          | 1          | 5          | 2          | 1          | 9          | 0          | 9          | 3          | 35                |
| Corte de la garganta              | 0          | 6          | 5          | 3          | 6          | 6          | 1          | 1          | 3          | 2          | 33                |
| Tortura                           | 3          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 4          | 5          | 6          | 5          | 4          | 35                |
| Atropellamiento con vehículo      | 3          | 1          | 2          | 1          | 5          | 4          | 1          | 6          | 5          | 6          | 34                |
| Otra                              | 4          | 2          | 6          | 2          | 3          | 4          | 3          | 4          | 3          | 2          | 33                |
| No reportada                      | 19         | 53         | 35         | 37         | 65         | 48         | 55         | 31         | 52         | 23         | 418               |
|                                   | <b>148</b> | <b>224</b> | <b>233</b> | <b>271</b> | <b>312</b> | <b>271</b> | <b>294</b> | <b>276</b> | <b>324</b> | <b>256</b> | <b>2609</b>       |

| <b>Lugar de muerte</b>                                      | 2008       | 2009       | 2010       | 2011       | 2012       | 2013       | 2014       | 2015       | 2016       | 2017       | 2008-<br>Sep 2017 |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------|
| Calle   | 20         | 30         | 26         | 89         | 74         | 77         | 78         | 137        | 125        | 107        | 763               |
| Residencia  | 15         | 23         | 26         | 33         | 51         | 51         | 52         | 44         | 52         | 39         | 386               |
| Campo/área rural/arboleda/<br>foresta                       | 1          | 2          | 5          | 14         | 21         | 20         | 16         | 17         | 17         | 7          | 120               |
| Carretera/autopista   | 2          | 0          | 7          | 5          | 25         | 7          | 8          | 3          | 18         | 11         | 86                |
| Playa/río/orilla/<br>bajo el puente                         | 1          | 1          | 6          | 5          | 6          | 8          | 6          | 2          | 17         | 9          | 61                |
| Hotel/motel/drive-in  | 0          | 6          | 3          | 6          | 2          | 10         | 7          | 4          | 8          | 5          | 51                |
| Parque/plaza/<br>espacio público/mercado                    | 1          | 1          | 2          | 10         | 6          | 3          | 7          | 7          | 9          | 6          | 52                |
| Lugar de obras/residencia<br>vacante/edificio<br>abandonado | 1          | 1          | 0          | 3          | 1          | 5          | 7          | 9          | 16         | 10         | 53                |
| Coche/camioneta   | 2          | 1          | 4          | 10         | 7          | 3          | 5          | 4          | 6          | 5          | 47                |
| Bar/restaurante/discoteca                                   | 0          | 2          | 2          | 4          | 8          | 0          | 5          | 3          | 2          | 8          | 34                |
| Residencia de cliente/amigx/<br>pariente/familia            | 1          | 2          | 2          | 1          | 0          | 2          | 3          | 7          | 2          | 1          | 21                |
| Peluquería/salón de belleza                                 | 2          | 3          | 1          | 0          | 2          | 5          | 3          | 0          | 3          | 3          | 22                |
| Cárcel/puesto policial                                      | 3          | 0          | 2          | 0          | 4          | 0          | 0          | 2          | 3          | 0          | 14                |
| Estación de trenes/metro/<br>ferrocarriles                  | 2          | 0          | 1          | 2          | 1          | 2          | 1          | 0          | 2          | 2          | 13                |
| Otra  | 4          | 2          | 1          | 12         | 14         | 13         | 22         | 15         | 5          | 10         | 98                |
| No reportada  | 93         | 150        | 145        | 77         | 90         | 65         | 74         | 22         | 39         | 33         | 788               |
|   | <b>148</b> | <b>224</b> | <b>233</b> | <b>271</b> | <b>312</b> | <b>271</b> | <b>294</b> | <b>276</b> | <b>324</b> | <b>256</b> | <b>2609</b>       |

*Datos compilados y tablas elaboradas por el equipo del proyecto de investigación  
"Transrespecto versus Transfobia en el Mundo" de Transgender Europe.*

### Fuentes:

Proyecto de investigación Transrespeto versus Transfobia en el Mundo  
y las siguientes organizaciones colaboradoras del TvT:

- APTN - Asia and Pacific Transgender Network (Asia y el Pacífico);
- ASTRA Rio (Brasil);
- Centro de Apoyo a las Identidades Trans A.C. (México);
- Gender Dynamix (Sudáfrica);
- Grupo Gay da Bahia (Brasil);
- Pembe Hayat (Turquía);
- Observatorio Ciudadano Trans (Colombia);
- Red Umbrella (Turquía);
- Rede Trans Brasil (Brasil);
- Refugee Law Project (Uganda);
- S.H.E. - Social, Health and Empowerment Feminist Collective of Transgender Women of Africa (Sudáfrica);
- STRAP/The Philippine LGBT Hate Crime Watch (Filipinas);
- Thai Transgender Alliance (Tailandia);
- Trans China (China);
- Trans X (Austria);
- Wajood (Pakistán).