

TMM UPDATE • TRANS DAY OF VISIBILITY 2017

**2,343 reported murders of trans and gender-diverse people
between 1 January 2008 and 31 December 2016**

World Regions/Countries

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2008-2016
All regions	148	224	233	268	312	271	294	276	317	2343

Africa	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2008-2016
South Africa	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	1	0	6
Tanzania	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
Uganda	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2
Algeria	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Liberia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Mauritius	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
	2	2	0	1	4	1	1	1	1	13

Asia	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2008-2016
India	1	9	5	5	8	6	14	7	7	62
Philippines	5	1	10	9	3	1	6	5	3	43
Pakistan	3	1	5	6	6	2	5	6	5	39
Thailand	0	1	3	2	0	6	2	0	2	16
China	1	3	4	0	1	2	3	1	0	15
Malaysia	1	4	0	1	1	2	0	0	1	10
Indonesia	3	1	1	2	0	1	0	1	0	9
Iraq	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Bangladesh	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	2
Nepal	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	2
Afghanistan	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Iran	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Japan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Cambodia	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Republic of Korea	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Lao	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Singapore	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	18	20	31	26	21	20	31	21	20	208

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TvT research project (2017) "Trans Murder Monitoring (TMM) TDoV 2017 Update", Transrespect versus Transphobia Worldwide
TvT project website: <http://transrespect.org/en/trans-murder-monitoring/tmm-resources/>

Central and South America

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2008-2016
Brazil	57	68	99	103	126	104	132	113	136	938
Mexico	4	9	14	33	49	45	40	35	61	290
Colombia	13	13	15	18	10	8	8	20	10	115
Venezuela	4	23	6	17	8	21	8	11	13	111
Honduras	4	15	8	10	15	14	11	6	6	89
Argentina	2	3	3	10	1	4	11	6	12	52
Guatemala	1	12	14	4	5	0	3	0	1	40
Dominican Republic	0	4	4	4	18	1	3	1	3	38
El Salvador	1	5	0	1	0	5	3	7	8	30
Ecuador	1	2	5	1	2	1	9	7	0	28
Peru	1	4	2	2	2	3	6	2	2	24
Bolivia	0	1	5	1	3	3	0	0	3	16
Uruguay	0	1	0	1	6	2	0	2	0	12
Chile	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	1	9
Puerto Rico	0	2	5	1	1	0	0	0	0	9
Paraguay	2	0	1	0	2	1	0	1	1	8
Costa Rica	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	5
Nicaragua	0	2	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	5
Guyana	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	4
Panama	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	0	4
Cuba	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	3
Belize	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2
Jamaica	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
	94	167	182	208	254	216	238	217	258	1834

Europe

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2008-2016
Turkey	4	7	7	6	6	4	3	4	3	44
Italy	5	7	1	3	6	2	1	2	5	32
Spain	1	2	0	2	1	0	1	1	1	9
UK	0	2	1	1	1	1	0	2	0	8
France	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	5
Azerbaijan	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	4
Russia	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	3
Germany	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Netherlands	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Serbia	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
Albania	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Austria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Hungary	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Poland	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Portugal	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	13	20	11	16	15	10	8	13	11	117

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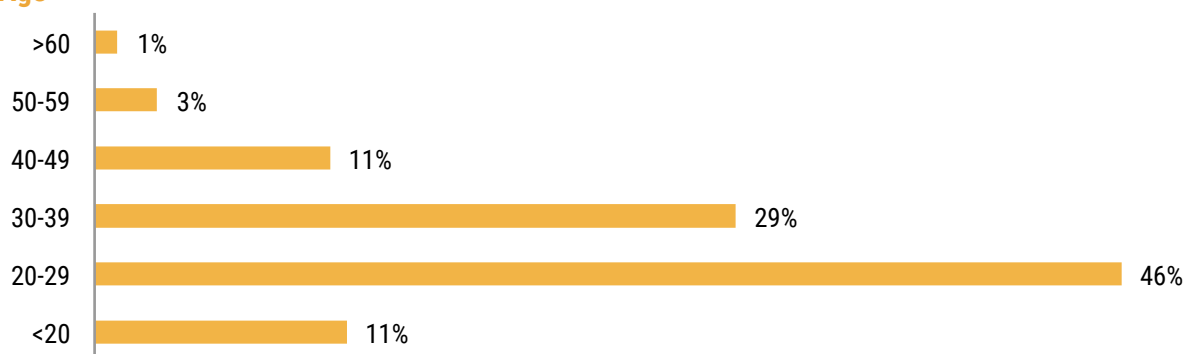
North America

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2008-2016
USA	17	14	9	17	17	23	14	22	27	165
Canada	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	5
	18	14	9	17	18	24	15	23	27	165

Oceania

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2008-2016
Australia	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2
Fiji	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
New Caledonia	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
New Zealand	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Papua New Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
	3	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	6

Age



Profession/occupation/ source of income

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2008-2016
Sex worker	61	55	63	72	70	50	55	73	52	551
Hairdresser/stylist	3	4	6	7	13	14	17	9	15	88
Artist	2	3	5	0	2	7	4	8	4	35
Employee/clerk/civil servant	1	4	2	3	4	5	2	3	4	28
Activist/movement leader	2	2	3	0	3	1	2	6	8	27
Waitress/waiter/bartender	1	2	1	2	3	1	4	1	5	20
Seller/merchant	0	3	3	0	1	4	3	1	3	18
Owner of beauty shop/ hair salon/bar/shop	1	2	4	1	1	0	2	0	2	13
Religious leader	0	3	3	0	2	0	1	0	0	9
Housekeeper/cleaner	0	0	0	2	3	1	0	1	1	8
Other	2	3	3	7	9	12	15	8	8	67
Not reported	75	143	140	174	201	176	189	166	215	1479
	148	224	233	268	312	271	294	276	317	2343

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Cause of Death

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2008-2016
Shot	70	73	92	92	119	101	89	98	129	863
Stabbed	29	47	43	51	49	47	66	73	57	462
Beaten	13	17	24	34	32	29	37	29	32	247
Strangled/hanged	0	12	12	23	11	9	5	14	8	94
Stoned	4	3	5	8	9	10	7	6	2	54
Asphyxiated/smoke inhalation/suffocated	0	1	2	1	2	3	12	6	14	41
Decapitated/dismembered	2	3	4	9	7	5	4	2	1	37
Burned	1	4	1	5	2	1	9	0	9	32
Throat cut	0	6	5	3	6	6	1	1	2	30
Tortured	3	2	2	2	2	4	5	6	4	30
Run-over by a car	3	1	2	1	5	4	1	6	6	29
Other	4	2	6	2	3	4	3	4	3	31
Not reported	19	53	35	37	65	48	55	31	50	393
	148	224	233	268	312	271	294	276	317	2343

Location of Death

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2008-2016
Street	20	30	26	89	74	77	78	137	124	655
Own residence	15	23	26	33	51	51	52	44	50	345
Brushwood/field/grassland/rural area/grove/forest	1	2	5	11	21	20	16	17	17	110
Highway/beltway	2	0	7	5	25	7	8	3	19	76
Beach/shore/river/under bridge	1	1	6	5	6	8	6	2	16	51
Hotel/motel/drive-in	0	6	3	6	2	10	7	4	8	46
Park/public square/space/market	1	1	2	10	6	3	7	7	9	46
Construction site/empty lot/abandoned building	1	1	0	3	1	5	7	9	16	43
Car/van	2	1	4	10	7	3	5	4	5	41
Bar/restaurant/nightclub	0	2	2	4	8	0	5	3	2	26
Relative's/friend's/client's apartment/family house	1	2	2	1	0	2	3	7	2	20
Hairdresser's shop/beauty salon	2	3	1	0	2	5	3	0	3	19
Prison/police station	3	0	2	0	4	0	0	2	3	14
Railroad/station/metro station/railway tracks	2	0	1	2	1	2	1	0	2	11
Other	4	2	1	12	14	13	22	15	5	88
Not reported	93	150	145	77	90	65	74	22	36	752
	148	224	233	268	312	271	294	276	317	2343

Data collected and tables composed by Transgender Europe's "Transrespect versus Transphobia Worldwide" research project team.

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Sources:

Transrespect versus Transphobia Worldwide research project
and the following TvT Partner Organisations:

- APTN - Asia and Pacific Transgender Network (Asia and the Pacific);
- ASTRA Rio (Brazil);
- Centro de Apoyo a las Identidades Trans A.C. (Mexico);
- Gender Dynamix (South Africa);
- Grupo Gay da Bahia (Brazil);
- Pembe Hayat (Turkey);
- Observatorio Ciudadano Trans (Colombia);
- Red Umbrella (Turkey);
- Rede Trans Brasil (Brazil);
- Refugee Law Project (Uganda);
- S.H.E. - Social, Health and Empowerment Feminist Collective of Transgender Women of Africa (South Africa);
- STRAP/The Philippine LGBT Hate Crime Watch (The Philippines);
- Thai Transgender Alliance (Thailand);
- Trans China (China);
- Trans X (Austria);
- Wajood (Pakistan).