Transrespect versus Transphobia Worldwide [TvT] provides an overview of the human rights situation of trans persons in different parts of the world and develops useful data and advocacy tools for international institutions, human rights organisations, the trans movement and the general public. It is a comparative, ongoing qualitative-quantitative research project conducted by TGEU’s TvT team in close cooperation with 20 partner organizations and more than 50 trans activists and researchers in all six world regions.

The data collected are compiled and updated periodically and can be viewed in detail on the TvT website: www.transrespect-transphobia.org.

These TvT ‘Legal and Social Mapping – Europe’ tables provide information on the legal and social situation of trans people in all 49 European countries. They are part of the TvT ‘Legal and Social Mapping – World’, which covers 116 countries in Africa, Asia, Central and South America, Europe, and Oceania.

More information on the last page.
<table>
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<th>Country</th>
<th>Legal Gender Recognition</th>
<th>Anti-Discrimination</th>
<th>Hate Crime</th>
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<th>Inclusion in Constitution</th>
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Legal and Social Mapping – Europe #1

Key [Legal Change of Name] [Birth Certificate] [Legal Change of Gender] [Sterilization] [Reassignment Therapy] [Legal Measure] [Proposal/Initiation]
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<th>Country</th>
<th>Criminalisation, Prosecution and State-Sponsored Discrimination</th>
<th>Medical Supervision</th>
<th>Without Medical Supervision</th>
<th>Funding</th>
<th>Available Forms</th>
<th>Requirements</th>
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**Key and Footnotes**

- **Death** indicates laws of no medical supervision.
- **Present** indicates laws of medical supervision.
- **Other** indicates laws without medical supervision.
- **Medical Supervision** refers to medical supervision provided as part of national medical care.
- **Without Medical Supervision** refers to medical supervision provided as part of national medical care.
- **Applicable forms** indicate available forms for legal measures.

- **Available forms** include:
  - **L** Liposuction
  - **M** Mastectomy
  - **G** Genital reassignment
  - **I** Testicles
  - **T** Testicles
  - **H** Hysterectomy
  - **P** Pharmaquests
  - **O** Other
  - **V** Hair Removal

- **Legal measures used to target trans people being visible as trans people in public** include:
  - **Anti-homosexuality laws**
  - **Anti-prostitution laws**
  - **Anti-incest laws**
  - **Anti-sodomy laws**
  - **Nuisance laws**

- **Legal measures used to target trans people being visible as trans people in public** include:
  - **Anti-homosexuality laws**
  - **Anti-prostitution laws**
  - **Anti-incest laws**
  - **Anti-sodomy laws**
  - **Nuisance laws**
### Community/Movement

- **Existence of Visible Trans People:**
  - Albania: Existing
  - Andorra: Existing
  - Armenia: Existing
  - Austria: Existing
  - Azerbaijan: Existing
  - Belarus: Existing
  - Belgium: Existing
  - Bulgaria: Existing
  - Croatia: Existing
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  - Sweden: Existing
  - Switzerland: Existing
  - Turkey: Existing
  - UK: Existing
  - Ukraine: Existing

- **Government/State Institutions:**
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- **Trans-Movement-Driven:**
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  - Turkey: NGO
  - UK: NGO
  - Ukraine: NGO

### Good Practices

- **Alliances:**
  - Albania: NGO
  - Andorra: NGO
  - Armenia: NGO
  - Austria: NGO
  - Azerbaijan: NGO
  - Belarus: NGO
  - Belgium: NGO
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- **Alliances:**
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- **Reports of Transphobic Incidents:**
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  - Andorra: NGO
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  - Ukraine: NGO

### Key und Footnotes

- **No/None:**
  - Albania: Yes
  - Andorra: Yes
  - Armenia: Yes
  - Austria: Yes
  - Azerbaijan: Yes
  - Belarus: Yes
  - Belgium: Yes
  - Bulgaria: Yes
  - Croatia: Yes
  - Cyprus: Yes
  - Czech Republic: Yes
  - Denmark: Yes
  - Estonia: Yes
  - Finland: Yes
  - France: Yes
  - Georgia: Yes
  - Germany: Yes
  - Greece: Yes
  - Hungary: Yes
  - Iceland: Yes
  - Ireland: Yes
  - Italy: Yes
  - Kosovo: Yes
  - Latvia: Yes
  - Liechtenstein: Yes
  - Lithuania: Yes
  - Luxembourg: Yes
  - Macedonia: Yes
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  - Moldova: Yes
  - Monaco: Yes
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  - Netherlands: Yes
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  - Portugal: Yes
  - Romania: Yes
  - Russia: Yes
  - San Marino: Yes
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  - Slovakia: Yes
  - Slovenia: Yes
  - Spain: Yes
  - Sweden: Yes
  - Switzerland: Yes
  - Turkey: Yes
  - UK: Yes
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  - Sweden: Yes
  - Switzerland: Yes
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  - Turkey: Yes
  - UK: Yes
  - Ukraine: Yes

### Due to TGEU’s Trans Murder Monitoring project (TMM), in some countries documentation of transphobic murders is better than documentation of other forms of transphobic violence. In general, all forms of transphobic violence are underreported in most countries. The inclusion of TMM data may therefore lead to an ‘overrepresentation’ of transphobic murders in some countries.
#1 Legal Gender Recognition, Anti-Discrimination, Hate Crime and Asylum Legislation
The TvT ‘Legal and Social Mapping – Europe #1 – Legal Gender Recognition, Anti-Discrimination, Hate Crime and Asylum Legislation’ tables [pages 2/3] visualise trans-specific and trans-inclusive laws and how they are used in actual practice. The tables also list law proposals and initiatives that challenge existing measures and serve to indicate existing trans activism.

Key und Footnotes [for pages 2/3]

1. Icons displayed behind the green and yellow 'check' icons specify the legal measure/proposal; in the column 'Legal change of name', these are restrictions; in the column 'Legal change of gender', these are restrictions or positive specifications.

2. The Icon 'Different in practice' applies both to countries with existing legal measures, meaning a limitation [red icon], and to countries without legal measures, meaning practical possibilities without existing legislation [yellow icon].

The data for the countries Andorra, Belarus, Czech Republik, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Monaco and San Marino was taken from Transgender Europe’s ‘Trans Rights Europe Map and Index’, which has been developed in cooperation with ILGA-Europe.

#2 Criminalisation, Prosecution, State-Sponsored Discrimination and Hormones, Hormone Therapy and Gender Reassignment Treatment/Surgery [pages 4/5]

The TvT ‘Legal and Social Mapping – Europe #2 – Criminalisation, Prosecution, State-Sponsored Discrimination and Hormones, Hormone Therapy and Gender Reassignment Treatment/Surgery’ tables [pages 4/5] provide information on legal measures that criminalise trans people, showing important differences between criminalisation and actual prosecution. The tables also show different forms of state-sponsored discrimination ranging from legal exclusion of non-binary identities to e.g. exclusion from certain professions [teachers, police, military]. They also give insight into trans people’s health-care situation, showing several aspects of medically supervised hormone therapy and gender reassignment treatments, including requirements like ‘psychiatric diagnosis’, as well as the availability of funding. They also list the existence of ‘alternative practices’, such as acquiring hormones on the black market or applying industrial silicone without medical supervision.

#3 Community/Movement, Good Practices and Reports of Transphobic Incidents [pages 6/7]

The TvT ‘Legal and Social Mapping – Europe #3 – Community/Movement, Good Practices and Reports of Transphobic Incidents’ tables [pages 6/7] provide important information on the structures, stages of development, and successes of trans communities and movements and their activism. This includes e.g. the availability of funding for trans organisations and alliance-building with other movements. Furthermore, the mapping of the existence of good practices by trans organisations, trans communities and their allies, but also by governments and state institutions, provides deeper insight into the social situation of trans people. At the same time, we also map reports of transphobic incidences that illustrate how well widespread forms of transphobic attacks are reported and documented.

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www.tgeu.org

Transgender Europe

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