

TMM UPDATE • TRANS DAY OF REMEMBRANCE 2016

**2,264 reported murders of trans and gender-diverse people
between 1 January 2008 and 30 September 2016**

World Regions/Countries

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2008- Sep. 2016
All regions	148	224	233	268	312	272	294	276	237	2264

Africa	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2008- Sep. 2016
South Africa	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	1	0	6
Tanzania	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
Uganda	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2
Algeria	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Liberia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Mauritius	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
	2	2	0	1	4	1	1	1	1	13

Asia	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2008- Sep. 2016
India	1	9	5	5	8	6	14	7	5	60
Philippines	5	1	10	9	3	1	6	5	1	41
Pakistan	3	1	5	6	6	2	5	6	5	39
China	1	3	4	0	1	2	3	1	0	15
Thailand	0	1	3	2	0	6	2	0	1	15
Malaysia	1	4	0	1	1	2	0	0	1	10
Indonesia	3	1	1	2	0	1	0	1	0	9
Iraq	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Bangladesh	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	2
Nepal	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	2
Afghanistan	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Cambodia	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Iran	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Japan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
South Korea	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Singapore	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	18	20	31	26	21	20	31	21	14	202

If you wish to reference the material provided here, please use the following citation:

TvT research project (2016) "Trans Murder Monitoring (TMM) TDoR 2016 Update", Transrespect versus Transphobia Worldwide
TvT project website: <http://transrespect.org/en/trans-murder-monitoring/tmm-resources/>

Central and South America	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2008- Sep. 2016
Brazil	57	68	99	103	126	104	132	113	98	900
Mexico	4	9	14	33	49	45	40	35	42	271
Colombia	13	13	15	18	10	8	8	20	9	114
Venezuela	4	23	6	17	8	21	8	11	12	110
Honduras	4	15	8	10	15	14	11	6	6	89
Argentina	2	3	3	10	1	5	11	6	9	50
Guatemala	1	12	14	4	5	0	3	0	0	39
Dominican Republic	0	4	4	4	18	1	3	1	2	37
El Salvador	1	5	0	1	0	5	3	7	7	29
Ecuador	1	2	5	1	2	1	9	7	0	28
Peru	1	4	2	2	2	3	6	2	2	24
Bolivia	0	1	5	1	3	3	0	0	2	15
Uruguay	0	1	0	1	6	2	0	2	0	12
Chile	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	1	9
Puerto Rico	0	2	5	1	1	0	0	0	0	9
Paraguay	2	0	1	0	2	1	0	1	0	7
Costa Rica	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	5
Nicaragua	0	2	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	5
Guyana	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	4
Panama	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	0	4
Cuba	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	3
Belize	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2
Jamaica	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
	94	167	182	208	254	217	238	217	191	1768

Europe	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2008- Sep. 2016
Turkey	4	7	7	6	6	4	3	4	3	44
Italy	5	7	1	3	6	2	1	2	5	32
Spain	1	2	0	2	1	0	1	1	0	8
UK	0	2	1	1	1	1	0	2	0	8
France	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	5
Azerbaijan	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	4
Russia	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	3
Germany	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Netherlands	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Serbia	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
Albania	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Austria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Hungary	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Poland	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Portugal	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	13	20	11	16	15	10	8	13	10	116

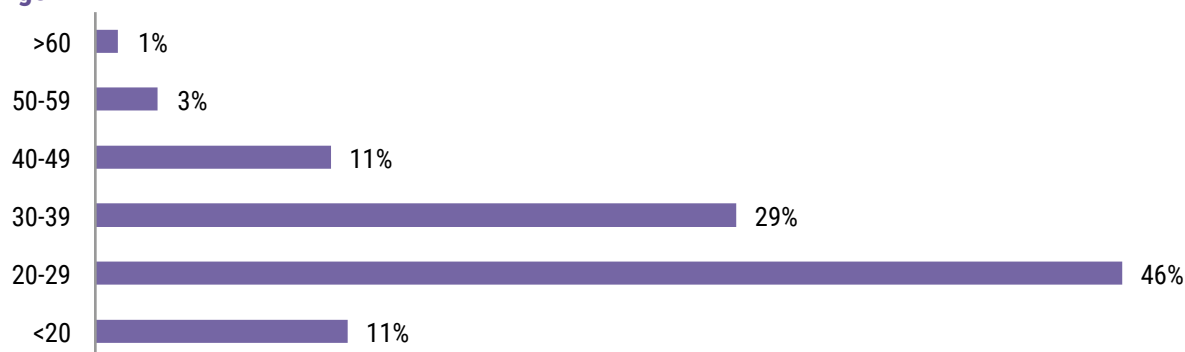
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North America	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2008- Sep. 2016
USA	17	14	9	17	17	23	14	22	21	154
Canada	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	5
	18	14	9	17	18	24	15	23	21	159

Oceania	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2008- Sep. 2016
Australia	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2
Fiji	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
New Caledonia	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
New Zealand	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Papua New Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
	3	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	6

Age



Profession/occupation/ source of income	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2008- Sep. 2016
Sex worker	61	55	63	72	70	50	55	73	42	541
Hairdresser/stylist	3	4	6	7	13	14	17	9	13	86
Artist	2	3	5	0	2	7	4	8	3	34
Activist/movement leader	2	2	3	0	3	1	2	6	6	25
Employee/clerk/civil servant	1	4	2	3	4	5	2	3	1	25
Waitress/waiter/bartender	1	2	1	2	3	1	4	1	3	18
Seller/merchant	0	3	3	0	1	4	3	1	2	17
Owner of beauty shop/ hair salon/bar/shop	1	2	4	1	1	0	2	0	2	13
Religious leader	0	3	3	0	2	0	1	0	0	9
Housekeeper/cleaner	0	0	0	2	3	1	0	1	1	8
Other	2	3	3	7	9	12	15	8	6	65
Not reported	75	143	140	174	201	177	189	166	158	1423
	148	224	233	268	312	272	294	276	237	2264

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Cause of Death	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2008- Sep. 2016
Shot	70	73	92	92	119	101	89	98	98	832
Stabbed	29	47	43	51	49	48	66	73	52	458
Beaten	13	17	24	34	32	29	37	29	24	239
Strangled/hanged	0	12	12	23	11	9	5	14	7	93
Stoned	4	3	5	8	9	10	7	6	0	52
Decapitated/dismembered	2	3	4	9	7	5	4	2	1	37
Asphyxiated/smoke inhalation/suffocated	0	1	2	1	2	3	12	6	6	33
Throat cut	0	6	5	3	6	6	1	1	2	30
Tortured	3	2	2	2	2	4	5	6	4	30
Burned	1	4	1	5	2	1	9	0	6	29
Run-over by a car	3	1	2	1	5	4	1	6	4	27
Other	4	2	6	2	3	4	3	4	3	31
Not reported	19	53	35	37	65	48	55	31	30	373
	148	224	233	268	312	272	294	276	237	2264

Location of Death	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2008- Sep. 2016
Street	20	30	26	89	74	77	78	137	99	630
Own residence	15	23	26	33	51	52	52	44	39	335
Brushwood/field/grassland/rural area/grove/forest	1	2	5	11	21	20	16	17	13	106
Highway/beltway	2	0	7	5	25	7	8	3	11	68
Beach/shore/river/under bridge	1	1	6	5	6	8	6	2	10	45
Hotel/motel/drive-in	0	6	3	6	2	10	7	4	6	44
Park/public square/space/market	1	1	2	10	6	3	7	7	7	44
Car/van	2	1	4	10	7	3	5	4	5	41
Construction site/empty lot/abandoned building	1	1	0	3	1	5	7	9	14	41
Bar/restaurant/nightclub	0	2	2	4	8	0	5	3	1	25
Relative's/friend's/client's apartment/family house	1	2	2	1	0	2	3	7	2	20
Hairdresser's shop/beauty salon	2	3	1	0	2	5	3	0	3	19
Prison/police station	3	0	2	0	4	0	0	2	1	12
Railroad/station/metro station/railway tracks	2	0	1	2	1	2	1	0	1	10
Other	4	2	1	12	14	13	22	15	4	87
Not reported	93	150	145	77	90	65	74	22	21	737
	148	224	233	268	312	272	294	276	237	2264

Data collected and tables composed by Transgender Europe's "Transrespect versus Transphobia Worldwide" research project team.

Sources:

Transrespect versus Transphobia Worldwide research project
and the following TvT Partner Organisations:

- APTN - Asia and Pacific Transgender Network (Asia and the Pacific);
- ASTRA Rio (Brazil);
- Centro de Apoyo a las Identidades Trans A.C. (Mexico);
- Gender Dynamix (South Africa);
- Grupo Gay da Bahia (Brazil);
- Pembe Hayat (Turkey);
- Observatorio Ciudadano Trans (Colombia);
- Red Umbrella (Turkey);
- Rede Trans Brasil (Brazil);
- Refugee Law Project (Uganda);
- S.H.E. - Social, Health and Empowerment Feminist Collective of Transgender Women of Africa (South Africa);
- STRAP/The Philippine LGBT Hate Crime Watch (The Philippines);
- Thai Transgender Alliance (Thailand);
- Trans China (China);
- Trans X (Austria);
- Wajood (Pakistan).