

TMM July 2016 Update

2190 reported deaths of trans and gender diverse persons murdered between January 2008 and June 2016

World Regions/Countries

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2008- June 2016
All regions	149	224	233	268	311	271	294	274	166	2190

Africa	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2008- June 2016
South Africa	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	1	0	6
Tanzania	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
Uganda	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2
Algeria	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Mauritius	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
	2	2	0	1	4	1	1	1	0	12

Asia	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2008- June 2016
India	1	9	5	5	8	6	14	7	3	58
Philippines	5	1	10	9	3	1	6	5	1	41
Pakistan	3	1	5	6	6	2	5	6	4	38
China	1	3	4	0	1	2	3	1	0	15
Thailand	0	1	3	2	0	6	2	0	0	14
Malaysia	1	4	0	1	1	2	0	0	1	10
Indonesia	3	1	1	2	0	1	0	1	0	9
Iraq	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Bangladesh	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	2
Nepal	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	2
Afghanistan	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Cambodia	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Iran	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Japan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Republic of Korea	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Singapore	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	18	20	31	26	21	20	31	21	10	198

If you wish to reference the material provided here, please use the following citation:

TvT research project (2016) "Trans Murder Monitoring results: TMM July 2016 Update", Transrespect versus Transphobia Worldwide
New (TvT) project website: <http://transrespect.org/en/trans-murder-monitoring/tmm-resources/>



Central and South America	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2008- June 2016
Brazil	57	68	99	103	126	104	132	113	66	868
Mexico	4	9	14	33	49	45	40	35	30	259
Colombia	13	13	15	18	10	8	8	20	4	109
Venezuela	4	23	6	17	8	21	8	11	11	109
Honduras	4	15	8	10	15	14	11	5	4	86
Argentina	2	3	3	10	1	5	11	6	7	48
Guatemala	1	12	14	4	5	0	3	0	0	39
Dominican Republic	0	4	4	4	18	1	3	1	1	36
El Salvador	1	5	0	1	0	5	3	7	7	29
Ecuador	1	2	5	1	2	1	9	7	0	28
Peru	1	4	2	2	2	3	6	2	1	23
Bolivia	0	1	5	1	3	3	0	0	2	15
Uruguay	0	1	0	1	6	2	0	2	0	12
Chile	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	1	9
Puerto Rico	0	2	5	1	1	0	0	0	0	9
Paraguay	2	0	1	0	2	1	0	1	0	7
Costa Rica	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	5
Nicaragua	0	2	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	5
Guyana	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	4
Panama	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	0	4
Cuba	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	3
Belize	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2
Jamaica	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
	94	167	182	208	254	217	238	216	135	1711



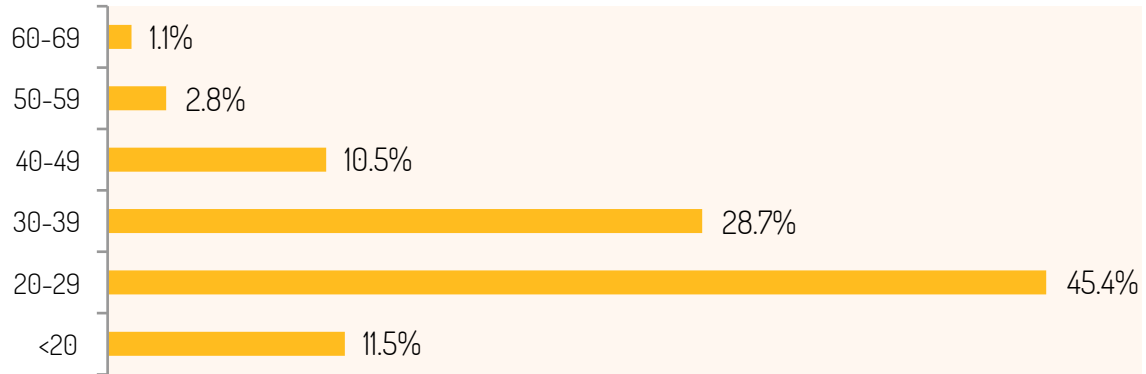
Europe	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2008- June 2016
Turkey	4	7	7	6	6	4	3	4	2	43
Italy	5	7	1	3	6	2	1	2	3	30
Spain	1	2	0	2	1	0	1	1	0	8
UK	0	2	1	1	1	1	0	2	0	8
France	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	5
Azerbaijan	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	4
Russia	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	3
Germany	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Netherlands	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Serbia	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
Albania	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Austria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Hungary	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Poland	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Portugal	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	13	20	11	16	15	10	8	13	7	113

North America	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2008- June 2016
USA	18	14	9	17	16	22	14	22	14	146
Canada	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	5
	19	14	9	17	17	23	15	23	14	151

Oceania	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2008- June 2016
Australia	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2
Fiji	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
New Caledonia	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
New Zealand	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	3	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	5



Age



Profession/occupation /source of income	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2008- June 2016
sex worker	60	53	63	72	69	49	55	73	28	522
hairdresser/stylist	3	4	6	7	13	14	17	9	8	81
artist	1	2	5	0	1	7	4	8	1	29
employee/clerk/civil servant	1	4	2	3	4	5	2	3	1	25
activist/movement leader	2	2	2	0	3	1	1	6	6	23
seller/merchant	0	3	3	0	1	4	3	1	2	17
waitress/waiter/bartender	1	2	1	2	3	1	4	1	3	18
owner of beauty shop/ hair salon/bar/shop	1	2	4	1	1	0	2	0	2	13
religious leader	0	3	3	0	2	0	1	0	0	9
housekeeper/cleaner	0	0	0	2	3	1	0	1	1	8
other	2	3	3	7	9	12	15	7	4	62
not reported	78	146	141	174	202	177	190	165	110	1383
	149	224	233	268	311	271	294	274	166	2190



Cause of Death	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2008- June 2016
shot	70	73	92	92	119	100	89	98	70	803
stabbing	29	47	43	51	49	47	66	73	38	443
beating	13	17	24	34	32	29	38	29	18	234
strangulation/hanged	0	11	12	23	9	9	3	12	2	81
stoning	4	3	5	8	9	10	7	6	0	52
decapitation/ dismemberment	2	3	4	9	7	5	4	2	1	37
throat cut	0	6	5	3	6	6	1	1	2	30
asphyxiation/smoke inhalation/suffocation	0	1	2	1	2	3	13	8	5	35
torture	3	2	2	2	2	4	5	6	2	28
burning	1	4	1	5	2	1	9	0	3	26
run-over by car	3	1	2	1	5	4	1	6	4	27
other	4	3	6	2	4	4	3	3	3	32
not reported	20	53	35	37	65	49	55	30	18	362
	149	224	233	268	311	271	294	274	166	2190

Location of Death	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2008- June 2016
street	20	30	26	89	74	77	78	136	68	598
home/own apartment	15	23	26	33	50	52	52	44	28	323
brushwood/field/grassland/ rural area/grove/forest	1	2	5	11	21	20	16	17	8	101
highway/beltway	2	0	7	5	25	7	8	3	6	63
car/van	2	1	4	10	7	3	5	4	4	40
beach/shore/river/ under bridge	1	1	6	5	6	8	6	2	7	42
park/public square/space/ market	1	1	2	10	6	2	7	7	5	41
hotel/motel/drive-in	0	6	3	6	2	10	7	4	4	42
bar/restaurant/nightclub	0	2	2	4	8	0	5	3	1	25
construction site/empty lot/abandoned building	1	1	0	3	1	5	7	9	14	41
hairdresser's shop/beauty salon	2	3	1	0	2	5	3	0	0	16
relative's/friend's/client's apartment/family house	1	2	2	1	0	2	3	7	2	20
prison/police station	3	0	2	0	4	0	0	2	0	11
railroad/station/metro station/railway tracks	2	0	1	2	1	2	1	0	1	10
other	4	2	1	12	14	13	22	15	4	87
not reported	94	150	145	77	90	65	74	21	14	730
	149	224	233	268	311	271	294	274	166	2190

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*Data collected and tables composed by Transgender Europe's
"Transrespect versus Transphobia Worldwide" research project team.*

Sources:

Transrespect versus Transphobia Worldwide research project
and the following **TvT Partner Organizations**:

- ASTRA Rio (Brazil);
- Centro de Apoyo a las Identidades Trans A.C. (Mexico);
- Gender DynamiX (South Africa);
- Grupo Gay da Bahia (Brazil);
- Pembe Hayat (Turkey);
- Observatorio Ciudadano Trans (Colombia);
- Red Umbrella (Turkey);
- Rede Trans Brasil (Brazil);
- STRAP/The Philippine LGBT Hate Crime Watch (The Philippines);
- Thai Transgender Alliance (Thailand);
- Trans China (China);
- Trans X (Austria).

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