

## TMM IDAHOT 2016 Update

### 2115 reported deaths of trans and gender diverse persons murdered between January 2008 and April 2016

#### World Regions/Countries

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2008- April 2016
All regions	150	224	234	268	311	268	291	269	100	<b>2,115</b>

#### Africa

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2008- April 2016
South Africa	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	1	0	6
Uganda	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2
Algeria	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Mauritius	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
	2	1	0	1	4	0	1	1	0	<b>10</b>

#### Asia

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2008- April 2016
India	1	9	5	5	8	6	14	6	1	55
Philippines	5	1	10	9	3	1	6	5	0	40
Pakistan	3	1	5	6	6	2	5	6	1	35
Thailand	0	1	3	2	0	6	2	0	0	14
Malaysia	1	4	0	1	1	2	0	0	1	10
Indonesia	3	1	1	2	0	1	0	1	0	9
China	1	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
Iraq	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Bangladesh	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	2
Nepal	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	2
Afghanistan	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Iran	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Japan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Cambodia	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Republic of Korea	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Singapore	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	<b>18</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>183</b>

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TvT research project (2016) "Trans Murder Monitoring results: TMM IDAHOT 2016 Update", Transrespect versus Transphobia Worldwide  
New (TvT) project website: <http://transrespect.org/en/trans-murder-monitoring/tmm-resources/>



<b>Central and South America</b>	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2008- April 2016
Brazil	57	68	99	103	126	104	132	113	42	845
Mexico	4	9	14	33	49	45	40	35	18	247
Colombia	13	13	15	18	10	8	8	20	3	108
Venezuela	4	23	6	17	8	21	8	11	6	104
Honduras	4	15	8	10	15	14	11	2	1	80
Argentina	2	3	3	10	1	5	11	6	4	45
Guatemala	1	12	14	4	5	0	3	0	0	39
Dominican Republic	0	4	4	4	18	1	3	1	0	35
Ecuador	1	2	5	1	2	1	9	7	0	28
El Salvador	1	5	0	1	0	5	3	7	5	27
Peru	1	4	2	2	2	3	6	2	0	22
Bolivia	0	1	5	1	3	3	0	0	2	15
Uruguay	0	1	0	1	6	2	0	2	0	12
Puerto Rico	0	2	5	1	1	0	0	0	0	9
Chile	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	0	8
Paraguay	2	0	1	0	2	1	0	1	0	7
Costa Rica	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	5
Nicaragua	0	2	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	5
Guyana	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	4
Panama	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	0	4
Cuba	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	3
Jamaica	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
Belize	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
	<b>94</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>1,654</b>

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Europe	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2008- April 2016
Turkey	4	7	7	6	6	4	3	4	2	43
Italy	6	9	3	3	7	2	1	2	1	34
Spain	1	2	0	2	1	0	1	1	0	8
UK	0	2	1	1	1	1	0	2	0	8
France	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	5
Azerbaijan	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	4
Russia	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	3
Germany	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Netherlands	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Serbia	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
Albania	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Austria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Hungary	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Poland	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Portugal	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	<b>14</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>117</b>

North America	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2008- April 2016
USA	18	14	9	17	16	22	14	22	9	141
Canada	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	5
	<b>19</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>146</b>

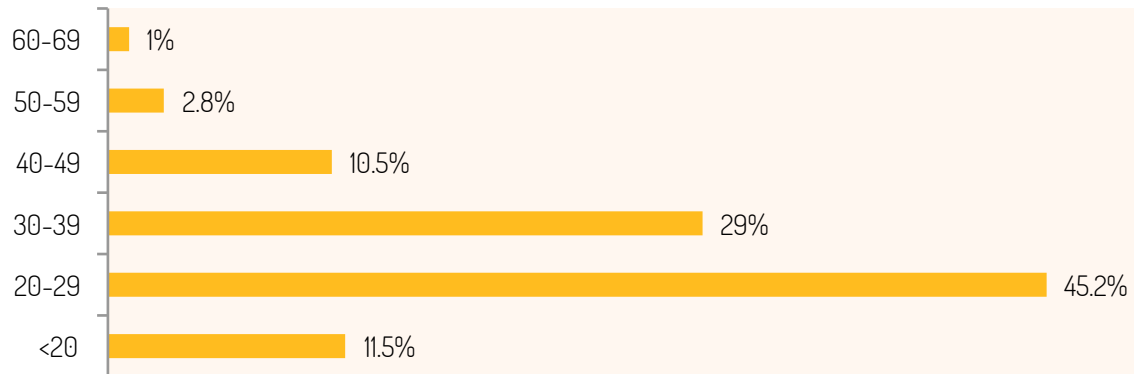
Oceania	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2008- April 2016
Australia	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2
Fiji	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
New Caledonia	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
New Zealand	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>

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## Age



Profession/occupation /source of income	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2008- April 2016
sex worker	56	51	62	72	69	47	55	71	20	502
hairdresser/stylist	4	4	6	7	13	14	17	9	4	78
artist	1	2	5	0	1	7	3	8	0	27
employee/clerk/civil servant	1	4	2	3	4	5	2	3	0	24
activist/movement leader	2	2	2	0	3	1	0	6	2	18
seller/merchant	0	3	3	0	1	3	3	1	1	15
waitress/waiter/bartender	1	1	1	2	3	1	4	1	2	16
owner of beauty shop/ hair salon/bar/shop	1	2	4	1	1	0	2	0	1	12
religious leader	0	3	3	0	2	0	1	0	0	9
housekeeper/cleaner	0	0	0	2	3	1	0	1	1	8
other	2	3	3	7	9	11	15	7	1	58
not reported	82	149	143	174	202	178	190	162	68	1,348
	<b>150</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2,115</b>



Cause of Death	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2008- April 2016
shot	70	72	93	92	119	100	89	98	46	778
stabbing	29	48	44	51	49	46	66	73	23	429
beating	14	17	23	34	32	29	36	28	8	221
strangulation	0	11	12	23	9	9	3	12	1	80
stoning	4	3	5	8	9	10	7	6	0	52
decapitation/ dismemberment	2	3	4	9	7	5	4	2	1	37
throat cut	0	5	5	3	6	6	1	1	2	29
asphyxiation/smoke inhalation/suffocation	0	1	2	1	2	3	13	8	4	34
torture	3	2	2	2	2	4	5	6	0	26
burning	1	4	1	5	2	1	9	0	1	24
run-over by car	3	1	2	1	5	4	1	6	2	25
other	4	3	6	2	4	3	3	2	2	29
not reported	20	54	35	37	65	48	55	27	10	351
	<b>150</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2,115</b>

Location of Death	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2008- April 2016
street	20	31	26	89	74	76	79	136	46	576
home/own apartment	15	16	24	33	49	52	51	43	15	298
brushwood/field/grassland/ rural area/grove/forest	1	1	5	11	20	20	14	17	3	92
highway/beltway	1	0	7	5	25	7	8	3	2	58
car/van	2	1	4	10	7	3	5	4	3	39
beach/shore/river/ under bridge	1	1	6	5	6	8	6	2	5	40
park/public square/space/ market	1	1	2	10	6	2	7	7	1	37
hotel/motel/drive-in	0	6	3	6	2	10	7	4	4	42
bar/restaurant/nightclub	0	1	2	4	8	0	5	3	1	24
construction site/empty lot/abandoned building	1	1	0	3	1	5	7	8	9	35
hairstylist's shop/beauty salon	2	3	1	0	2	5	3	0	0	16
relative's/friend's/client's apartment/family house	1	2	2	1	0	2	3	7	2	20
prison/police station	3	0	2	0	4	0	0	2	0	11
railroad/station/metro station/railway tracks	2	0	1	2	1	2	1	0	0	9
other	4	2	1	11	14	10	22	14	3	81
not reported	96	158	148	78	92	66	74	19	6	737
	<b>150</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2,115</b>

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*Data collected and tables composed by Transgender Europe's  
"Transrespect versus Transphobia Worldwide" research project team.*

Sources:

**Transrespect versus Transphobia Worldwide** research project  
and the following **TvT Partner Organizations**:

- ASTRA Rio (Brazil);
- Centro de Apoyo a las Identidades Trans A.C. (Mexico);
- Gender Dynamix (South Africa);
- Grupo Gay da Bahia (Brazil);
- Pembe Hayat (Turkey);
- Observatorio Ciudadano Trans (Colombia);
- Red Umbrella (Turkey);
- Rede Trans Brasil (Brazil);
- STRAP/The Philippine LGBT Hate Crime Watch (The Philippines);
- Thai Transgender Alliance (Thailand);
- Trans China (China);
- Trans X (Austria).

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