



TRANS RESPECT VERSUS TRANSPHOBIA
W O R L D W I D E

Criminalisation, Prosecution and State-Sponsored Discrimination

Hormones and Hormone Therapy
Gender Reassignment Treatment/
Surgery and Body Modifications

Legal and Social Mapping - World #2

Transrespect versus Transphobia Worldwide

Transrespect versus Transphobia Worldwide [TVT] provides an overview of the human rights situation of trans persons in different parts of the world and develops useful data and advocacy tools for international institutions, human rights organisations, the trans movement and the general public. It is a comparative, ongoing qualitative-quantitative research project conducted by TGEU's TVT team in close cooperation with 20 partner organizations and more than 50 trans activists and researchers in all six world regions.

The data collected are compiled and updated periodically and can be viewed in detail in English and Spanish on the TVT website: www.transrespect-transphobia.org.

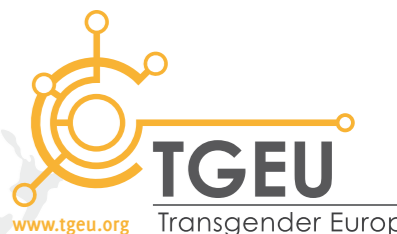
The TVT 'Legal and Social Mapping' tables provide information on the legal and social situation of trans people in 116 countries in Africa, Asia, Central and South America, Europe, and Oceania.

These TVT 'Legal and Social Mapping - World #2 - Criminalisation, Prosecution, State-Sponsored Discrimination and Hormones, Hormone Therapy and Gender Reassignment Treatment/Surgery' tables provide information on legal measures that criminalise trans people, showing important differences between criminalisation and actual prosecution. The tables also show different forms of state-sponsored discrimination ranging from legal exclusion of non-binary identities to e.g. exclusion from certain professions [teachers, police, military]. They also give insight into trans people's health-care situation, showing several aspects of medically supervised hormone therapy and gender reassignment treatments, including requirements like 'psychiatric diagnosis', as well as the availability of funding. They also list the existence of 'alternative practices', such as acquiring hormones on the black market or applying industrial silicone without medical supervision.

A research project funded by



A research project initiated by



The 'Legal and Social Mapping' was produced by Transgender Europe's Transrespect versus Transphobia Worldwide [TVT] project (current as of Aug. 2014). Continuous updates and more detailed information can be found at www.transrespect-transphobia.org.

The TVT research report from 2012 discusses and contextualises these Mappings: www.transrespect-transphobia.org/uploads/downloads/Publications/TvT_research-report.pdf.

www.transrespect-transphobia.org

Legal and Social Mapping - World #2

Country	Criminalisation, Prosecution and State-Sponsored Discrimination	Hormones and Hormone Therapy	Gender Reassignment Treatment/ Surgery and Body Modifications
	Criminalisation, Prosecution, State-Sponsored Discrimination	Medical Supervision, Without Medical Supervision, Funding	Available Forms, Requirements, Funding, 'Alternatives' without CR/CRS
Albania	0	0	0
Andorra	0	0	0
Armenia	0	0	0
Austria	0	0	0
Azerbaijan	0	0	0
Belarus	0	0	0
Belgium	0	0	0
Bosnia-Herzegovina	0	0	0
Bulgaria	0	0	0
Coastia	0	0	0
Cyprus	0	0	0
Czech Republic	0	0	0
Denmark	0	0	0
Estonia	0	0	0
Finland	0	0	0
France	0	0	0
Georgia	0	0	0
Germany	0	0	0
Greece	0	0	0
Hungary	0	0	0
Iceland	0	0	0
Ireland	0	0	0
Italy	0	0	0
Kosovo	0	0	0
Latvia	0	0	0
Liechtenstein	0	0	0
Lithuania	0	0	0
Luxembourg	0	0	0
Macedonia	0	0	0
Malta	0	0	0
Moldova	0	0	0
Monaco	0	0	0
Montenegro	0	0	0
Netherlands	0	0	0
Norway	0	0	0
Poland	0	0	0
Portugal	0	0	0
Romania	0	0	0
Russia	0	0	0
San Marino	0	0	0
Serbia	0	0	0
Slovakia	0	0	0
Slovenia	0	0	0
Spain	0	0	0
Sweden	0	0	0
Switzerland	0	0	0
Turkey	0	0	0
UK	0	0	0
Ukraine	0	0	0

Country	Criminalisation, Prosecution and State-Sponsored Discrimination	Hormones and Hormone Therapy	Gender Reassignment Treatment/ Surgery and Body Modifications
	Criminalisation, Prosecution, State-Sponsored Discrimination	Medical Supervision, Without Medical Supervision, Funding	Available Forms, Requirements, Funding, 'Alternatives' without CR/CRS
Macedonia	0	0	0
Malta	0	0	0
Moldova	0	0	0
Monaco	0	0	0
Montenegro	0	0	0
Netherlands	0	0	0
Norway	0	0	0
Poland	0	0	0
Portugal	0	0	0
Romania	0	0	0
Russia	0	0	0
San Marino	0	0	0
Serbia	0	0	0
Slovakia	0	0	0
Slovenia	0	0	0
Spain	0	0	0
Sweden	0	0	0
Switzerland	0	0	0
Turkey	0	0	0
UK	0	0	0
Ukraine	0	0	0

Key und Footnotes

- Legal exclusion of non-binary identities
- Existing legal measures/ documented practice
- Criminalisation/ prosecution/ discrimination under certain circumstances
- No existing legal measure
- No documented cases
- Only in parts of the country
- No appropriate data

- No/none without medical supervision
- Existing practice/ provided under medical supervision
- Only with psychiatric diagnosis
- No appropriate data
- Only in parts of the country
- Without medical supervision
- Blackmarket
- Internet
- Pharmacies
- Trans People
- Other
- Funding
- NHI National Health Insurance
- PHI Private Health Insurance
- PHS Public Health System
- Other
- Available forms
- AC Adam's Apple Contouring
- BA Breast Augmentation
- BHA buttock/hip Augmentation
- CR Chest Reconstruction
- HR Hair Removal
- H Hysterectomy
- L Liposuction
- Ma Mastectomy
- Me Metoidioplasty
- P Phalloplasty
- RPT Removal of Penis/Testicles
- V Vaginoplasty

www.transrespect-transphobia.org

1 Include CRS done abroad or illegally, application of industrial silicone etc. 2 Legal measures used to target trans people being visible as trans people in public, e.g. anti-homosexuality bills, anti-prostitution laws, nuisance laws

Legal and Social Mapping - World #2

	Criminalisation, Prosecution and State-Sponsored Discrimination			Hormones and Hormone Therapy			Gender Reassignment Treatment/ Surgery and Body Modifications			
	Criminalisation	Prosecution	State-Sponsored Discrimination	Medical Supervision	Without Medical Supervision	Funding	Available Forms	Requirements	Funding	'Alternatives' when no or limited GRT/GRS
Afrika										
Angola	?	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Botswana	?	⚡	⚡	?	?	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	?
Egypt	⊗	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Kenya	?	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Namibia	⚡	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Nigeria	⚡	⚡	⚡	⚡	⚡	⚡	⚡	⚡	⚡	⚡
South Africa	⊗	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Uganda	?	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Zambia	⊗	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
America, Central and South										
Antigua and Barbuda	⚡	⚡	⚡	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
Argentina	⊗	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Bahamas	⊗	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Barbados	⚡	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Belize	⚡	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Brazil	⊗	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Caribbean Netherlands	⊗	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Chile	⚡	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Colombia	⊗	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Cuba	⊗	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Ecuador	⊗	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
El Salvador	⊗	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Haiti	⊗	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Jamaica	⊗	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Mexico	⚡	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Nicaragua	⚡	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Peru	⊗	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Puerto Rico	⊗	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Saint Kitts and Nevis	⊗	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	⊗	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Sint Maarten	⊗	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Suriname	⚡	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Trinidad and Tobago	⚡	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
US Virgin Islands	⚡	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Venezuela	⊗	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Asia										
East Timor	⊗	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Hong Kong	⊗	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
India	⚡	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Indonesia	⚡	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Israel	⊗	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Japan	⊗	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Kazakhstan	⊗	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Kyrgyzstan	⊗	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Malaysia	⚡	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Mongolia	⊗	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
The Philippines	⚡	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Russia	⚡	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Singapore	⚡	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
South Korea	⊗	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Tajikistan	⚡	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Thailand	⊗	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Turkey	⚡	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Uzbekistan	⊗	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Oceania										
American Samoa	⊗	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Australia	⊗	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Cook Islands	⊗	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Fiji	⊗	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Guam	⊗	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Kiribati	⊗	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Nauru	⚡	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
New Caledonia	⊗	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
New Zealand	⊗	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Niue	⊗	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Papua New Guinea	⊗	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Samoa	⚡	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Solomon Islands	⚡	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Tahiti	⊗	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Tokelau	⊗	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Tonga	⚡	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
Tuvalu	⊗	⚡	⚡	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗

Key und Footnotes

- ⚡ Legal exclusion of non-binary identities
- ⚡ Existing legal measures/ documented practice
- ⚡ Criminalisation/prosecution/ discrimination under certain circumstances
- ⊗ No existing legal measure cases
- ⊗ No documented cases
- ⚡ Only in parts of the country
- ⊗ No appropriate data

- ⚡ State is listed under both Asia and Europe

- Criminalisation, Prosecution and State-Sponsored Discrimination**
- ⊗ No/none
 - ⚡ Existing practice without medical supervision
 - ⊗ Provided under medical supervision
 - ⚡ Only with psychiatric diagnosis
 - ⊗ No appropriate data
 - ⚡ Only in parts of the country
- Funding**
- ⊗ Without medical supervision
 - ⚡ Blackmarket
 - ⊗ Internet
 - ⚡ Pharmacies
 - ⊗ Trans People
 - ⊗ Other
- Available forms**
- ⊗ National Health Insurance
 - ⚡ Adam's Apple Contouring
 - ⊗ Private Health Insurance
 - ⚡ Breast Augmentation
 - ⊗ Public Health System
 - ⚡ BHA/Buttock/ Hip Augmentation
 - ⊗ Other
 - ⚡ Chest Reconstruction
 - ⊗ Hair Removal
 - ⚡ Hysterectomy
 - ⊗ Liposuction
 - ⚡ Mastectomy
 - ⊗ Metoidioplasty
 - ⚡ Phalloplasty
 - ⊗ Removal of Penis/ Testicles
 - ⚡ Vaginoplasty
- Footnote 1:** Include GRS done, abroad, or illegally, application of industrial silicone etc.
- Footnote 2:** Legal measures used to target trans people being visible as trans people in public, e.g. anti-homosexuality bills, anti-prostitution laws, nuisance laws