

LEGAL AND HEALTH CARE MAPPING		LEGAL GENDER RECOGNITION		ANTI-DISCRIMINATION, HATE CRIME & ASYLUM LEGISLATION			
		LEGAL CHANGE OF NAME	LEGAL CHANGE OF GENDER	ANTI-DISCRIMINATION ***	HATE CRIME (TRANS-SPECIFIC)	ASYLUM (TRANS-SPECIFIC)	INCLUSION IN CONSTITUTION
Angola	Legal Measure Proposals	⊘	⊘	✓	⊘	?	⊘
Antigua	Legal Measure Proposals	⊘	⊘	?	⊘	?	⊘
Argentina	Legal Measure Proposals	✓	✓	✓	⊘	⊘	✓
Australia	Legal Measure Proposals	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	⊘
Azerbaijan	Legal Measure Proposals	✓	✓	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘
Bahamas	Legal Measure Proposals	✓	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘
Barbados	Legal Measure Proposals	✓	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘
Belgium	Legal Measure Proposals	✓	✓	✓	⊘	⊘	⊘
Belize	Legal Measure Proposals	✓	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘	?
Bosnia-Herzegovina	Legal Measure Proposals	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘
Botswana	Legal Measure Proposals	⊘	✓	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘
Brazil	Legal Measure Proposals	✓	✓	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘
Chile	Legal Measure Proposals	⊘	✓	✓	⊘	⊘	⊘
Colombia	Legal Measure Proposals	✓	✓	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘
Cook Islands	Legal Measure Proposals	?	⊘	✓	?	?	⊘
Croatia	Legal Measure Proposals	✓	✓	✓	⊘	?	⊘
Cuba	Legal Measure Proposals	✓	✓	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘
Denmark	Legal Measure Proposals	✓	✓	✓	⊘	⊘	⊘
Ecuador	Legal Measure Proposals	✓	✓	✓	⊘	⊘	✓
Egypt	Legal Measure Proposals	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘	?	⊘
El Salvador	Legal Measure Proposals	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘
Fiji	Legal Measure Proposals	?	⊘	⊘	⊘	?	⊘
France	Legal Measure Proposals	✓	✓	✓	⊘	⊘	⊘
Germany	Legal Measure Proposals	✓	✓	✓	⊘	✓	⊘
Hong Kong	Legal Measure Proposals	⊘	✓	⊘	⊘	?	⊘
Hungary	Legal Measure Proposals	⊘	✓	✓	⊘	✓	⊘
Iceland	Legal Measure Proposals	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘
India	Legal Measure Proposals	✓	✓	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘
Ireland	Legal Measure Proposals	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘

LEGAL AND HEALTH CARE MAPPING		LEGAL GENDER RECOGNITION		ANTI-DISCRIMINATION, HATE CRIME & ASYLUM LEGISLATION			
		LEGAL CHANGE OF NAME	LEGAL CHANGE OF GENDER	ANTI-DISCRIMINATION ***	HATE CRIME (TRANS-SPECIFIC)	ASYLUM (TRANS-SPECIFIC)	INCLUSION IN CONSTITUTION
Italy	Legal Measure Proposals	✓	✓	✓	⊘	?	⊘
Jamaica	Legal Measure Proposals	?	?	⊘	?	?	⊘
Japan	Legal Measure Proposals	✓	✓	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘
Kazakhstan	Legal Measure Proposals	✓	✓	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘
Kenya	Legal Measure Proposals	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘
Kiribati	Legal Measure Proposals	⊘	⊘	⊘	?	?	⊘
Kosovo	Legal Measure Proposals	⊘	⊘	✓	⊘	✓	⊘
Kyrgyzstan	Legal Measure Proposals	✓	✓	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘
Macedonia	Legal Measure Proposals	✓	⊘	✓	⊘	⊘	⊘
Mongolia	Legal Measure Proposals	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘
Namibia	Legal Measure Proposals	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘
Netherlands	Legal Measure Proposals	✓	✓	✓	⊘	✓	⊘
New Zealand	Legal Measure Proposals	✓	✓	✓	✓	⊘	⊘
Nicaragua	Legal Measure Proposals	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘
Nigeria	Legal Measure Proposals	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘
Norway	Legal Measure Proposals	✓	✓	⊘	⊘	✓	⊘
Papua New Guinea	Legal Measure Proposals	⊘	⊘	✓	⊘	?	⊘
Philippines	Legal Measure Proposals	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘
Poland	Legal Measure Proposals	✓	✓	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘
Puerto Rico	Legal Measure Proposals	✓	⊘	⊘	⊘	?	⊘
Russia	Legal Measure Proposals	✓	✓	⊘	⊘	✓	⊘
Saint Vincent	Legal Measure Proposals	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘
Samoa	Legal Measure Proposals	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘	?	?
Serbia	Legal Measure Proposals	⊘	⊘	✓	⊘	⊘	⊘
Singapore	Legal Measure Proposals	✓	✓	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘
Slovakia	Legal Measure Proposals	✓	✓	✓	⊘	⊘	⊘
Slovenia	Legal Measure Proposals	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘
Solomon Islands	Legal Measure Proposals	⊘	?	⊘	⊘	?	⊘
South Africa	Legal Measure Proposals	✓	✓	⊘	⊘	?	⊘

LEGAL AND HEALTH CARE MAPPING		LEGAL GENDER RECOGNITION		ANTI-DISCRIMINATION, HATE CRIME & ASYLUM LEGISLATION			
		LEGAL CHANGE OF NAME	LEGAL CHANGE OF GENDER	ANTI-DISCRIMINATION ***	HATE CRIME (TRANS-SPECIFIC)	ASYLUM (TRANS-SPECIFIC)	INCLUSION IN CONSTITUTION
South Korea	Legal Measure Proposals	✓	✓	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘
Spain	Legal Measure Proposals	✓	✓	✓	⊘	✓	⊘
Suriname	Legal Measure Proposals	⊘	⊘	⊘	?	?	⊘
Sweden	Legal Measure Proposals	✓	✓	✓	⊘	✓	⊘
Switzerland	Legal Measure Proposals	⊘	⊘	✓	⊘	✓	✓
Thailand	Legal Measure Proposals	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘
Tokelau	Legal Measure Proposals	⊘	⊘	?	?	?	⊘
Tonga	Legal Measure Proposals	✓	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘
Trinidad & Tobago	Legal Measure Proposals	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘
Turkey	Legal Measure Proposals	⊘	✓	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘
Uganda	Legal Measure Proposals	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘
Uzbekistan	Legal Measure Proposals	✓	✓	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘
Venezuela	Legal Measure Proposals	✓	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘
Zambia	Legal Measure Proposals	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘	⊘


- ⊘ No existing legal measure
- ✓ Existing legal measure*
- ⊘ Existing proposal
- ⊘ No appropriate data
- ★ Only in parts of the country
- ⚠ Different in practice**
- 🚑 With pathologization
- 📄 Change of Birth Certificate

- 👤 Only after Gender Reassignment Therapy
- 👤 Only after GRS / Sterilization
- 🏠 Privacy Protection
- 👤 New marriage and keep existing marriage
- 👤 New marriage after legal change of gender
- 👤 Two genders
- 👤 More than two genders
- 👤 Specified as Transgender / Gender Identity

* Icons displayed behind green 'check' icon specify the legal measure; in the column 'Legal change of name', these are restrictions, in the column 'Legal change of gender' these are restrictions or positive specifications.

** The Icon 'Different in practice' applies both to countries with existing legal measures, meaning a limitation, and to countries without legal measures, meaning practical possibilities without existing legislation.


*** Detailed information and whether Anti-Discrimination Legislations are formulated in general terms or are specific to domains like employment, education, commercial services etc., can be found on the TvT Website.



Transrespect versus Transphobia Worldwide (TvT) provides an overview of the human rights situation of trans persons in different parts of the world and develops useful data and advocacy tools for international institutions, human rights organizations, the trans movement and the general public. It is a comparative, ongoing qualitative-quantitative research project conducted by TGEU's TvT team in close cooperation with 18 partner organizations and numerous trans activists and researchers in all six world regions. The data collected are compiled and updated periodically and can be viewed in detail in English and Spanish on the TvT website: www.transrespect-transphobia.org


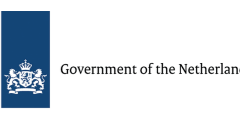


The TvT tables visualise transspecific and trans-inclusive legislations and how they are enacted in actual practice. They list law proposals that challenge existing measures and serve to indicate existing trans activism. They provide information on legal measures that criminalize trans people, showing important differences between criminalization and actual prosecution. The tables also give a first insight into trans people's health care situation.

A RESEARCH PROJECT INITIATED BY



TGEU
Transgender Europe
www.tgeu.org

FUNDED BY

LEGAL AND HEALTH CARE MAPPING	CRIMINALIZATION, PROSECUTION & STATE-SPONSORED DISCRIMINATION			HORMONES AND HORMONE THERAPY			GENDER REASSIGNMENT TREATMENT/ SURGERY AND BODY MODIFICATIONS			
	CRIMINALIZATION	PROSECUTION	STATE-SPONSORED DISCRIMINATION	MEDICAL SUPERVISION	WITHOUT MEDICAL SUPERVISION	FUNDING	AVAILABLE FORMS	REQUIREMENTS	FUNDING	'ALTERNATIVES' WHEN NO OR LIMITED GRT/GRS*
Angola	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫
Antigua	🟢	🟡	🟡	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫
Argentina	🚫🌟🌟CD	🚫🌟🌟O	🟡	🚫	🟡B,P	🚫	🟢BA, BHA, CR, H, HR, L, Ma, P, RPT, V	🟢🚫	🚫	🟡
Australia	🟢	🟡	🟡	🟢🚫	🟡I	🚫	🟢BA, BHA, CR, H, HR, L, Ma, RPT	🟢🚫	🟢PHS	🚫
Azerbaijan	🟢	🟡	🟡	🚫	🟡O	🚫	🟢BA, H, Ma, RPT	🟢🚫	🚫	🚫
Bahamas	🟢	🟡	🟡	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫
Barbados	🚫CD	🚫O	🟡	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫
Belgium	🟢	🟡	🟡	🟢🚫	🟡B,O	🟢NHI, PHI	🟢All	🟢🚫	🟢NHI	🟡
Belize	🟢	🚫O	🟡	🚫	🟡B,P,O	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫
Bosnia-Herzegovina	🟢	🟡	🟡	🚫	🟡B,P	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫
Botswana	🚫	🚫O	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫
Brazil	🟢	🚫🌟🌟O	🟡	🟢🚫🌟	🟡B,P,O	🟢PHS	🟢AC, BA, BHA, CR, HR, Ma, L, V	🟢🚫	🟢🌟PHS	🟡
Chile	🚫O	🚫O	🟡	🟢🚫	🟡B,P	🟢PHS	🟢BA, BHA, CR, H, HR, Ma, Me, L, P, V	🟢🚫	🟢PHS	🟡
Columbia	🟢	🟡	🚫TE	🟢🚫🌟	🟡P	🟢PHS	🟢BA, BHA, CR, H, HR, L, Ma, V	🟢🚫	🟢🌟NHI	🟡
Cook Islands	🚫	🟡	🟡	🚫	🟡O	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫
Croatia	🟢	🟡	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫
Cuba	🟢	🚫O	🟡	🟢	🟡B,P	🟢PHS	🟢AC, BA, CR, H, Ma, Me, L, P, V	🟢🚫	🟢PHS	🚫
Denmark	🟢	🟡	🟡	🟢🚫	🟡B,O	🟢PHS	🟢BA, BHA, CR, H, HR, L, Ma, Me, P, V	🟢🚫	🟢PHS	🚫
Ecuador	🟢	🟡	🚫TE	🟢🚫	🟡P	🟢PHS	🟢BA, BHA, CR, HR, Ma, L	🟢🚫	🟢NHI, PHI	🟡
Egypt	🟢	🚫CD	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫
El Salvador	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫
Fiji	🟢	🟡	🟡	🚫	🟡P	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫
France	🚫🌟🌟CD	🟡	🟡	🟢🚫	🟡B,I	🟢PHS, NHI, PHI	🟢AC, BA, CR, BHA, H, HR, L, Ma, P, V	🟢🚫	🟢PHS, NHI, PHI	🚫
Germany	🟢	🟡	🟡	🟢🚫	🟡B,I, TP	🟢NHI, PHI	🟢BA, CR, H, HR, L, Ma, Me, P, V	🟢🚫	🟢NHI, PHI	🚫
Hong Kong	🟢	🚫CD	🟡	🟢🚫	🟡P,I	🟢PHS	🟢AC, BA, CR, H, Ma, P, RPT, V	🟢🚫	🟢PHS	🚫
Hungary	🟢	🟡	🟡	🟢🚫	🟡B	🟢NHI	🟢AC, BA, BHA, CR, H, HR, L, Ma, P, RPT, V	🟢🚫	🟢NHI	🚫
Iceland	🟢	🟡	🟡	🟢🚫	🟡B	🟢NHI	🟢HR, L, Ma, Me, P, V	🟢🚫	🟢NHI	🚫
India	🟢	🚫CD,O	🟡	🟢🚫🌟	🟡P, TP	🟢PHS, O	🟢	🟢🚫	🟢🌟	🟡
Ireland	🟢	🟡	🟡	🟢🚫🌟	🟡B,O	🟢PHS, O	🟢BA, CR, H, HR, Ma, Me, P, V	🟢🚫	🟢PHS	🟡
Italy	🚫CD,G	🚫CD	🟡	🟢🚫	🟡B,P	🟢🌟PHS	🟢AC, BA, BHA, H, HR, Ma, Me, P, V	🟢🚫	🟢PHS, PHI	🟡
Jamaica	🟢	🚫O	🟡	🚫	🟡B,P,O	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫
Japan	🟢	🟡	🟡	🟢	🚫	🚫	🟢All	🟢🚫	🚫	🚫
Kazakhstan	🟢	🟡	🚫TE	🚫	🟡P	🚫	🟢BA, HR, CR, H, L, Ma, RPT	🟢🚫	🟢NHI	🚫
Kenya	🚫	🚫	🟡	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫
Kiribati	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫
Kosovo	🟢	🟡	🟡	🟢🚫	🟡P	🚫	🟢AC, BA, BHA, CR, H, HR, Ma, P, L, V	🟢🚫	🚫	🚫
Kyrgyzstan	🟢	🟡	🟡	🟢🚫🌟	🟡P	🚫	🟢BA, CR, H, HR, L, Ma, RPT, V	🟢🚫	🚫	🚫
Macedonia	🟢	🟡	🟡	🚫	🟡P	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫

LEGAL AND HEALTH CARE MAPPING	CRIMINALIZATION, PROSECUTION & STATE-SPONSORED DISCRIMINATION			HORMONES AND HORMONE THERAPY			GENDER REASSIGNMENT TREATMENT/ SURGERY AND BODY MODIFICATIONS			
	CRIMINALIZATION	PROSECUTION	STATE-SPONSORED DISCRIMINATION	MEDICAL SUPERVISION	WITHOUT MEDICAL SUPERVISION	FUNDING	AVAILABLE FORMS	REQUIREMENTS	FUNDING	'ALTERNATIVES' WHEN NO OR LIMITED GRT/GRS*
Mongolia	🟢	🚫O	🟡	🚫	🟡O	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫
Namibia	🚫O	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫
Netherlands	🟢	🟡	🟡	🟢🚫🌟	🟡B,P,TP,O	🟢NHI	🟢AC, BA, CR, BHA, H, HR, Ma, Me, P, RPT, V	🟢🚫	🟢NHI	🟡
New Zealand	🟢	🟡	🟡	🟢🚫	🟡B,P	🟢PHS	🟢BA, CR, H, HR, L, Ma, RPT, V	🟢🚫	🟢PHS	🚫
Nicaragua	🟢	🚫O	🚫TE	🟢🚫🌟	🟡B,P,I	🟢PHS	🚫	🚫	🚫	🟡
Nigeria	🚫CD,O	🚫CD	🚫TO	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫
Norway	🟢	🟡	🟡	🟢🚫	🟡B,O	🟢PHS	🟢BA, CR, H, HR, L, Ma, Me, V	🟢🚫	🟢PHS	🚫
Papua New Guinea	🟢	🚫O	🟡	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫
Philippines	🟢	🚫CD	🟡	🚫	🟡B,P	🚫	🟢AC, BA, BHA, H, HR, V, L, Ma, RPT	🟢	🚫	🚫
Poland	🚫G	🟡	🚫TE	🟢🚫	🟡B,P,O	🟢PHS	🟢AC, BA, BHA, CR, H, HR, L, Ma, P, V, RPT	🟢🚫	🚫	🚫
Puerto Rico	🟢	🚫O	🚫TE	🟢🚫🌟	🟡B,P,I	🚫	🟢BA, BHA, CR, HR, Ma	🟢🚫	🚫	🟡
Russia	🟢	🟡	🟡	🟢🚫🌟	🟡B,P	🚫	🟢All	🟢🚫	🚫	🚫
Saint Vincent	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫
Samoa	🚫CD	🚫	🟡	🚫	🟡P,TP	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫
Serbia	🟢	🟡	🟡	🟢🚫	🟡P	🚫	🟢AC, BA, BHA, CR, H, HR, Ma, Me, P, L, V	🟢🚫	🚫	🚫
Singapore	🚫O	🚫O	🟡	🟢🚫	🟡B,P	🚫	🟢AC, BA, BHA, CR, H, HR, L, Ma, V, RPT	🟢🚫	🚫	🟡
Slovakia	🟢	🟡	🟡	🟢🚫🌟	🟡I	🟢PHS, PHI	🟢BA, CR, H, HR, L, Ma, RPT	🟢🚫	🟢PHS	🚫
Slovenia	🟢	🟡	🟡	🟢🚫	🟡B,O	🟢PHS	🟢AC, BA, BHA, CR, H, HR, L, Ma, Me, P, V	🟢🚫	🟢PHS	🚫
Solomon Islands	🚫O	🚫O	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫
South Africa	🟢	🟡	🟡	🟢🚫	🟡B,P	🚫	🟢BA, CR, H, Ma, Me, P, V	🟢🚫	🚫	🚫
South Korea	🟢	🟡	🟡	🟢🚫	🟡O	🚫	🟢BHA, CR, H, HR, L, Ma, Me, P, V	🟢🚫	🚫	🚫
Spain	🟢	🟡	🟡	🟢🚫	🚫	🟢NHI, O	🟢AC, BA, CR, H, HR, Ma, Me, P, V	🟢🚫	🟢NHI, O	🚫
Suriname	🟢	🟡	🟡	🟢	🟡B,P	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🟡
Sweden	🚫G	🚫G	🟡	🟢🚫	🟡B,I,O	🟢PHS	🟢AC, BA, CR, H, HR, Ma, Me, P, V	🟢🚫	🟢PHS	🟡
Switzerland	🟢	🟡	🟡	🟢🚫	🟡B	🟢PHS, PHI	🟢AC, BA, CR, H, HR, L, Ma, P, V	🟢🚫	🟢HS, PHI	🚫
Thailand	🟢	🟡	🚫E	🚫	🟡I, P, TP	🚫	🟢AC, BA, BHA, H, HR, L, Ma, P, RPT, V	🟢🚫	🚫	🟡
Tokelau	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫
Tonga	🚫CD	🟡	🟡	🚫	🟡P,O	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫
Trinidad & Tobago	🚫O	🚫O	🟡	🚫	🟡B,P	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫
Turkey	🟢	🚫CD,O	🚫TO	🟢🚫	🟡P	🚫	🟢All	🟢🚫	🟢HS, NHI	🚫
Uganda	🚫	🚫O	🟡	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫
Uzbekistan	🟢	🟡	🚫TO	🟢🚫🌟	🟡B,P	🚫	🟢BA, H, Ma, RPT	🟢🚫	🚫	🚫
Venezuela	🟢	🟡	🚫TE, TO	🟢🚫	🟡P	🚫	🟢BA, BHA, CR, Ma, L	🟢🚫	🟢PHI	🟡
Zambia	🟢	🚫O	🟡	🚫	🟡P	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫	🚫

🚫 Existing legal measures / documented practice
 🚫🌟 Criminalization / prosecution / discrimination under certain circumstances
 🟢 No existing legal measures
 🟡 No documented cases
 🚫 No appropriate data
 🌟 Only in parts of the country

CD So-Called Cross-Dressing
G GRT/GRS
E Employment
TE Trans Events
TO Trans Organisations
O Other**

Without medical supervision
B Blackmarket
I Internet
P Pharmacies
TP Trans People
O Other

Funding
PHS Public Health System
NHI National Health Insurance
PHI Private Health Insurance
O Other

🚫 No / none
 🟡 Existing practice without medical supervision
 🟢 Provided under medical supervision
 🚫🌟 Only with psychiatric diagnosis
 🚫 No appropriate data
 🌟 Only in parts of the country

Available forms.
AC Adam's Apple Contouring
BA Breast Augmentation
BHA Buttock/Hip Augmentation
CR Chest Reconstruction
HR Hair Removal
H Hysterectomy
L Liposuction
Ma Mastectomy
Me Metoidioplasty
P Phalloplasty
RPT Removal of Penis/Testicles
V Vaginoplasty

** Legal measures used to target trans people being visible as trans people in public, e.g. Anti-homosexuality bills, anti-prostitution laws, nuisance laws

* include GRS done abroad or illegally application of industrial silicone etc.